

# ALLERGIES AND ALLERGIC REACTIONS POLICY

#### AIM

At Little Grange Nursery we are aware that children may have or develop an allergy resulting in an allergic reaction.

We aim to ensure allergic reactions are minimised or, where possible, prevented and that staff are fully aware of how to support a child who may be having an allergic reaction.

## **SCOPE**

This policy will be used across the whole nursery and therefore all staff working with children will follow this policy.

Information form parents will we gathered either during the on-boarding process or at a later date if an allergy becomes apparent.

## **OUR PROCEDURES**

- All staff are made aware of the signs and symptoms of a possible allergic reaction in case of an unknown
  or first reaction in a child. These may include a rash or hives, nausea, stomach pain, diarrhoea, itchy
  skin, runny or swelling eyes, shortness of breath, chest pain, swelling of the mouth and/or tongue,
  swelling of the airways to the lungs, wheezing and anaphylaxis.
- We ask parents to share all information about allergic reactions and allergies on Famly and during the settling sessions and to inform staff of any allergies discovered after registration.
- Any medication individual to the child will be in the room where they are based in a named bag, with the medication, a signed long-term medication form, allergy health care plan and risk assessment. We ensure that the medication is moved with the child throughout the day eg for sleep, Forest School or on a walk.
- We share all information with staff via the Special Diets Requirement Form and Health Care Plan form in each room.
- The nursery holds Piriton that can be given should we see signs of an allergic reaction. We seek parental permission on Famly to administer this during on-boarding. We also hold a spare Epi-pen that could be administered if instructed to do so by the emergency services.
- All food prepared for a child with a specific food allergy is prepared in an area where there is no chance
  of contamination and served on equipment that has not been in contact with this specific food type e.g.
  nuts, gluten.
- The management team, Chartwells Independent and parents work together to ensure a child with specific food allergies receives no food at nursery that may harm them. This may include designing an appropriate menu or substituting specific meals on the current nursery menu.
- Seating is monitored for children with allergies. Where deemed appropriate, staff will sit with children
  who have food allergies, for smaller children they are able to be seated in a low chair with a tray and,
  where appropriate, staff will discuss food allergies with the children and the potential risks.

- Flannels are to be used for smaller children to clean their hands and faces of any food and allergens after the meal. Older children should wash their hands and face in the bathroom.
- Any clothing with food on should be changed to reduce cross-contamination.
- Drinks bottles that are to remain in the room should be cleaned to ensure there is no food debris on them that could cause cross contamination. Where possible open cups should be used at mealtimes as these are washed after each meal.
- After every meal, tables and chairs should be cleaned with antibacterial cleaner to remove any food debris and allergens.
- The floor will be swept and cleaned with a spray mop containing antibacterial cleaner to remove any food and allergens.

### IF AN ALLERGIC REACTION OCCURS

If a child has an allergic reaction to food, a bee or wasp sting, plant etc. a paediatric first aid trained member of staff will act quickly and administer the appropriate treatment, where necessary. We will inform parents and record the information on Famly and the appropriate form.

If an allergic reaction requires specialist treatment e.g. an EpiPen, then at least two members of staff working directly with the child and the manager will receive specific medical training to be able to administer the treatment to each individual child.

## IN THE EVENT OF A SERIOUS ALLERGIC REACTION AND A CHILD NEEDING TRANSPORTING TO HOSPITAL

The nursery manager or staff member will:

- Call for an ambulance immediately if the allergic reaction is severe. Staff will not attempt to transport the sick child in their own vehicle.
- Ensure someone contacts the parents whilst waiting for the ambulance and arrange to meet them at the hospital.
- Arrange for the most appropriate member of staff to accompany the child, taking with them any
  relevant information such as registration forms, relevant medication sheets, medication and the child's
  comforter.
- Redeploy staff if necessary to ensure there is adequate staff deployment to care for the remaining children. This may mean temporarily grouping the children together.
- Inform a member of the management team immediately.
- Remain calm at all times and continue to comfort and reassure the child experiencing an allergic reaction. Children who witness the incident may also be affected by it and may need lots of cuddles and reassurance. Staff may also require additional support following the incident.
- Where a serious incident occurs and a child requires hospital treatment, Ofsted will be informed.

Reviewed by Anna Biddlestone

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